Women pay more
The additional costs faced by female transport users in Quito
Context

Generalized cost of transport

Findings in Quito

Next steps
Context
Generalized cost of transport
Findings in Quito
Next steps
Women in Quito depend on public transport...

- More women than men in public transport: 10%
- Women that are public transport users: 82.8%
- Women that use public transport for care tasks: 70%
...very few feel safe...

- **91%** Women that have experience harassment in public spaces
- **93.7%** Women over 15yo consider public transport unsafe
- **60%** Cases of sexual harassment occur when vehicles are more crowded
...and if something happen they don’t dare to tell...

- 50% Don’t tell anybody
- 20% Tell a close relative
- 10% Tell their partner

Women that suffered violence or sexual harassment in public transport didn’t file a complaint.
...and if something happen they don’t dare to tell.

- Don’t tell anybody: 50%
- Tell a close relative: 20%
- Tell their partner: 10%

Women that suffered violence or sexual harassment in public transport didn’t file a complaint because...

- Don’t trust the system: 42.2%
- Feel ashamed: 41.6%
- Don’t know how to: 41.6%
It takes a toll

- Experience fear and anxiety: 37.9%
- Cope by entering denial: 25%
- Suffer sadness and depression: 17.7%
Generalized cost of transport

Findings in Quito

Next steps
Mode choice model
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value of time: How much to save 1 minute?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><img src="image1" alt="Illustration of a person thinking" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Context

Generalized cost of transport

Findings in Quito

Next steps
Men and women show significant differences in preference of modes.

Source: Steer Davies Gleave 2016
Men and women with no car show significant differences in their value of time.
Men and women with no car show significant differences in their value of time.

- Time travelling in vehicle is 23% more expensive for a woman.
- Time waiting for the bus is 29% more expensive for a woman.
- Time walking to or from the station is 42% more expensive for a woman.
Context

Generalized cost of transport

Findings in Quito

Next steps
Gender differences: Finding out why and how much with a more comprehensive study
Thanks

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